

# **Listing Venue - Key Considerations**



Maximising Access to Capital

Minimising Cost of Capital

Valuation & Liquidity

Flexibility

Investor Access & Recognition

Profile & Prestige

### Exchange Factors

- Market receptivity to company and sector
- Market size and liquidity
- Diverse investor base
- Deep analyst coverage
- Comparable company universe and valuation
- Costs, regulation & governance

#### 2 Location

- UK is the global home of finance
- Most convenient time zone in financial markets.
- Accounting standards
- Legal variables

# Deep Investor Understanding

- · Active, informed research analyst community
- · Universe of listed comparables with global exposures
- · Internatinoally minded investor community

#### **Robust Structure & Dedicated Support**

- · Stable and consistent financial regulation
- Legal & tax framework

# **London Stock Exchange Group - Depth and Breadth**







#### **Technology**





### **LSE – A Global Partner for International Companies**



### Home to International Companies

- LSE is home to around 600 international companies, operating across more than 115 different countries
- Over 40% of all international major exchange listed businesses are listed on LSE

#### **Access Deep Liquidity Pool**

- LSE provides access to \$1.9 trillion of international equity AUM
- Listing in London would give companies exceptional global visibility thanks to the significant number of analysts covering international issuers



#### **Strong Market Activity**

- 138 IPOs in 2014 across 35 sectors raising \$28.4 billion
- Positive post-IPO price performance – average of 10% uplift since float

#### **Lowest Cost of Listing**

 Lowest IPO fees compared to all major international listing venues US D&O (directors and officers) insurance costs are 3 times those in the UK

# **Strong LSE Market Activity in 2014**



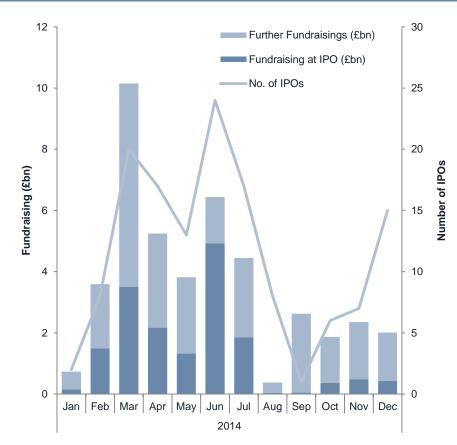
#### **Summary**

- 138 IPOs on our markets in 2014 (Main Market: 58, AIM: 80)
   across 35 sectors 31% increase on the number of IPOs in 2013
- £16.9bn raised in IPO proceeds (Main Market: £14.1bn, AIM:
   £2.8bn) 24% increase on the money raised at IPO in 2013
- £26.8bn raised in follow on offers (Main Market: £23.7bn, AIM:
   £3.1bn) 8% increase on the money raised from follow on offers in 2013

#### **IPO Statistics**

	Main Market	AIM
Number of IPOs	58	80
Aggregate IPO Proceeds (£bn)	14.1	2.8
Average IPO Size (£m)	241.5	35.0
Aggregate Market Value (£bn)	32.2	7.3
Average Market Value (£m)	554.4	91.2

#### **Fundraising Activity on our Markets**



# **LSE Listing: Access to Global Community**

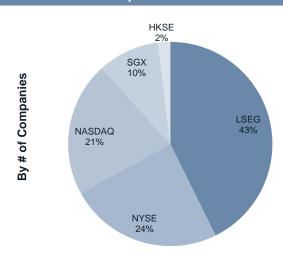




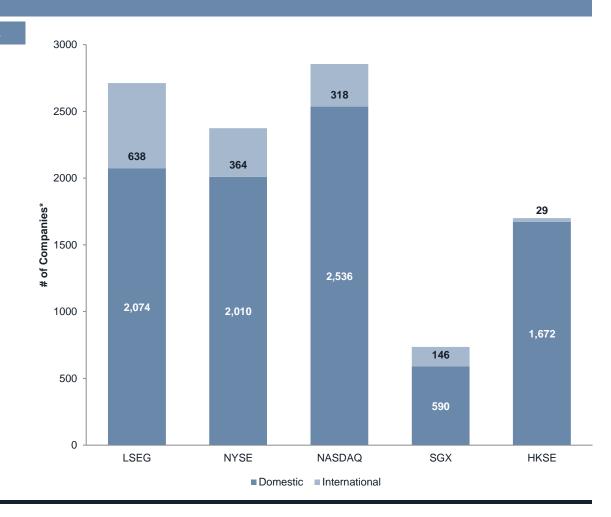
#### **LSEG - Hub of International Businesses**



#### **International Companies on Selected Exchanges**



- More international companies choose LSEG for listing than any other exchange. Over 40% of all major exchange listed international companies are listed on LSEG.
- Tried and tested market expertise, developed financing infrastructure and internationallyminded investor community.

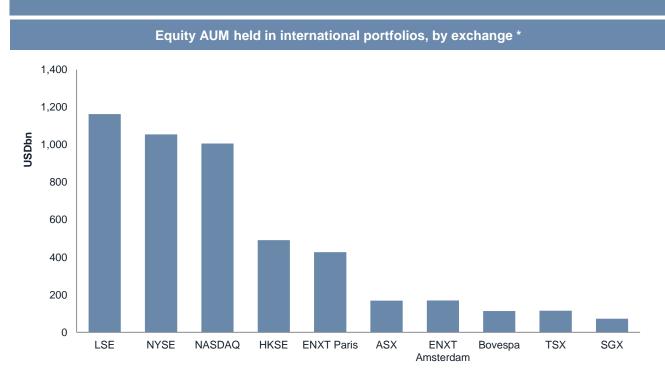


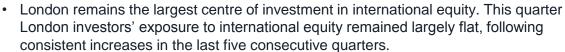
Source: Bloomberg, October 2014

<sup>\* (</sup>International) classification based on Country of domicile

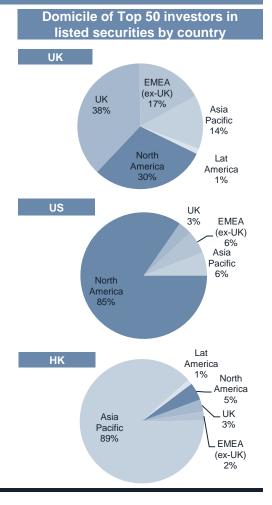
# **London Leads the Way in International Equity**





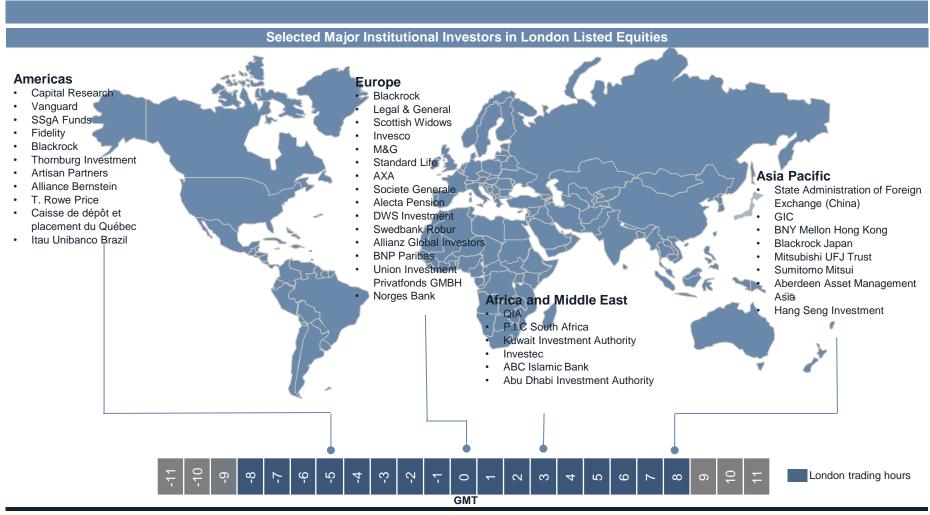


• London listed companies continue to enjoy support of investors based outside London, predominately from the US, rest of Europe and Asia.



#### **LSE - Connects Investors Around the World**





Source: Factset

# **Investor Diversification Across Our Markets**

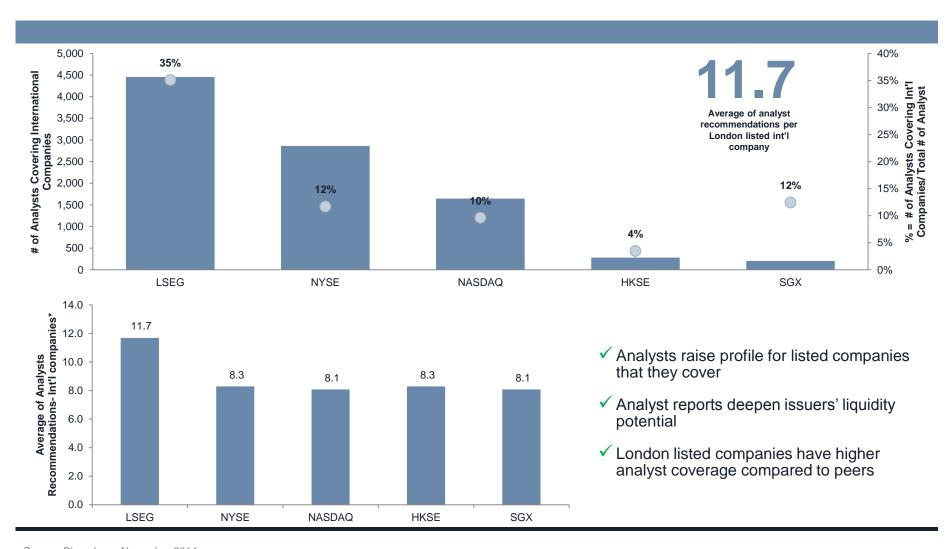


Largest institutions investing in LSE listed stock	EAUM in London (USDbn)
BlackRock Investment Management (UK)	131
Legal & General Investment Management	95
Norges Bank Investment Management	69
Invesco Asset Management	53
Aberdeen Asset Investments	49
The Vanguard Group	47
Standard Life Investments	45
M&G Investment Management	43
Schroder Investment Management	43
State Street Global Advisors	36
Capital Research & Management	34
Aberdeen Asset Managers	34
Capital Research & Management	32
AXA Investment Managers UK	32
Threadneedle Asset Management	29
Fidelity Management & Research	27
SSgA Funds Management	25
FIL Investments International	23
BlackRock Fund Advisors	23
UBS Global Asset Management (UK)	22

Top 10 investors on AIM
nvesco Asset Management
Hargreave Hale
Henderson Global Investors
Schroder Investment Management
BlackRock Investment Management (UK)
Standard Life Investments
M&G Investment Management
Barclays Bank Plc (Private Banking)
Liontrust Investment Partners
Woodford Investment Management

### **LSE - Superior Analyst Coverage**





# Global profile





"Romanian power supplier **Electrica raised 1.95 billion lei (\$603.96 million)** in an initial public offering on Bucharest and London stock exchanges" June 2014



"Gulf Marine Services Seeks to Raise \$100 Million From London IPO" Feb 2014



"TBC Bank, a Georgian lender, said it will raise as much as \$262.6 million in the nation's largest initial public offering in London." June 2014



"Allied Minds, an IP specialist with access to the US military's R&D pipeline, has set its initial public offering price at 190p, valuing the Boston-based company at £398m" January 2013



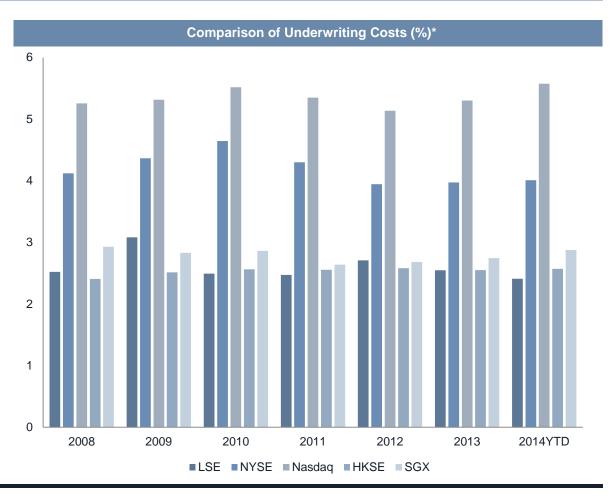
"Nigerian oil firm Seplat, the first ever company to be listed in both London and Lagos, was yesterday valued at over £1bn in its stock market debut" April 2014

#### **LSE - Lowest IPO Fees**



# Cost of listing in London is further reduced by:

- Regulation which is widely tested and balanced
- Highly competitive legal services which have experience of the listing process
- Timing of the admission process is clearly communicated
- Direct communication with the regulator and the Exchange
- All disclosures in English



Source: Dealogic, LSEG data - November 2014

<sup>\*</sup>Based on gross underwriting fees % (excluding AIM).

# **Choice for companies and investors**



The route to market a company choses will depend on a number of factors including:

- Stage in a company's development
- Complexity of the offer and securities issued
- Target investors
- · Company's size
- Company's strategy and objectives

Securities admitted to official list (maintained by UKLA) Securities not admitted to official list (maintained by UKLA)

EU Regulated markets





**Main Market** 





Exchange Regulated markets





# **Main Market – Premium Listing of shares**



	Key eligibility requirements		Key continuing obligations
Listing Rules	<ul> <li>Compliance with the Listing Principles (LR 7)</li> <li>Appointment of a sponsor</li> <li>75% of the business to be supported by a historical financial information</li> <li>Control over the majority of the entity's assets</li> </ul>	Periodic Reporting	<ul> <li>Annual Financial Report (four months after the end financial period)</li> <li>Half yearly financial report</li> <li>Interim Management Statement</li> <li>Significant transactions (class tests)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Independent business as main activity</li> <li>Unqualified working capital statement</li> <li>Minimum 25% shares in public hands</li> <li>Minimum market capitalisation GBP 700,000</li> </ul>	Listing Rules	<ul><li>Pre-emption rights extended to existing shareholders</li><li>Model code</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Free transferability of securities</li> <li>Eligible for electronic settlement</li> </ul>	Disclosure and	<ul> <li>Inside information made public without delay</li> <li>List of insiders</li> <li>Major shareholder notification</li> </ul>
Accounts	<ul> <li>3 years of audited financial information*</li> <li>Latest accounts no more then 6 months old (Interims included if accounts more than 6 months old)*</li> </ul>	Transparency Rules	<ul><li>Directors Dealings</li><li>Related party transactions</li></ul>
	EU IFRS or equivalent	Corporate governance	<ul> <li>UK Corporate governance – comply or explain</li> <li>Statement in the annual report</li> </ul>
Corporate Governance	UK Corporate Governance	Sponsor	To be retained at all time
Prospectus	Prospectus approved by the UKLA		
Admission & Disclosure Standards	Compliance with the London Stock Exchange's Admission and Disclosure Standards		

<sup>\*</sup>Does not apply to mineral or scientific research companies

# **Main Market – Standard Listing of Shares**



	Key eligibility requirements		Key continuing obligations
Listing Rules	<ul> <li>Working capital statement (can be qualified)</li> <li>Minimum 25% shares in public hands</li> <li>Minimum market capitalisation GBP 700,000</li> <li>Free transferability of securities</li> <li>Eligible for electronic settlement</li> </ul>	Periodic Reporting	<ul> <li>Annual Report (four months after the end financial period)</li> <li>Half yearly financial report</li> <li>Interim Management Statement</li> </ul>
Accounts	<ul> <li>3 years of audited financial information (or such shorter period the company was in operation)</li> <li>Latest accounts no more than 18 months old (if audited Interims included) or 16 months old (if undated interims included). If accounts are older than 9 months</li> </ul>	Event Driven reporting	<ul> <li>Inside information made public without delay</li> <li>List of insiders</li> <li>Major shareholder notification</li> <li>Directors Dealings</li> </ul>
	old interims must be included. EU IFRS or equivalent	Corporate	<ul><li>Domestic Corporate governance applied</li><li>Statement in the annual report</li></ul>
Corporate Governance	Domestic corporate governance code applies	governance	·
Prospectus	Prospectus approved by the UKLA		
Admission & Disclosure Standards	Compliance with the London Stock Exchange's Admission and Disclosure Standards		

#### The Benefits of AIM



Access to capital

Diverse & deep pool of capital

Strong support from institutions

Funding for acquisitions & expansion to new markets

Tax benefits

**BLACKROCK®** 











Experienced community of advisers

**Nominated advisers** 

**Accountants** 

Lawyers

Banks/Brokers

**Analysts** 

Financial PR / IR

Media

Balanced regulatory approach

Disclosure requirements tailored to growing companies

Based on EU FSAP
Directives & UK Prescribed
Market Regime

Local & International investor confidence in regulatory framework



Visibility

Bargaining power with customers & supplier

Access to incremental research coverage

Marketability of stock

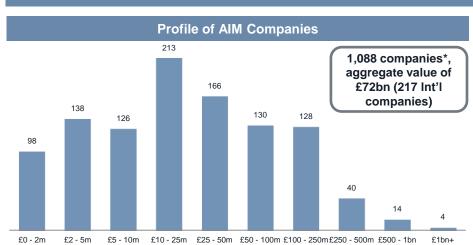
Global peer group

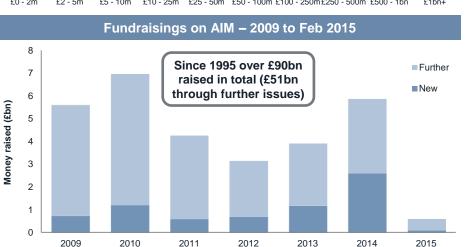
FTSE AIM Index Series

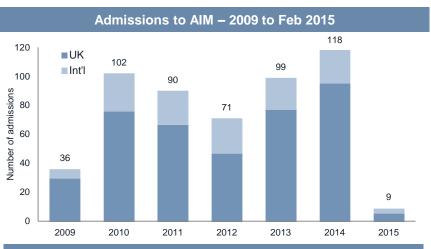


# A Snapshot of AIM

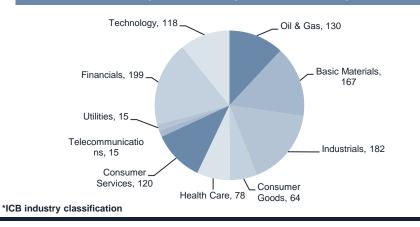










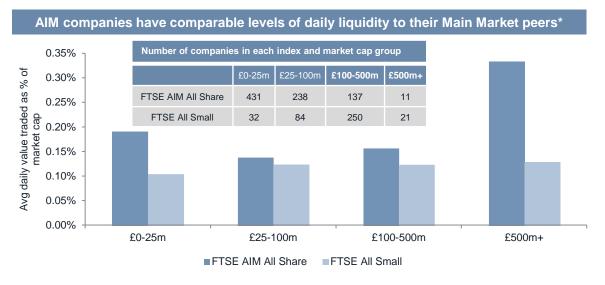


Source: LSE statistics, February 2015

<sup>\* 31</sup> companies either suspended or undetermined value

# **Liquidity and Investors**





	FTSE100	FTSE All Share	FTSE AIM100	FTSE AIM All Share	
110 ]					
105 -					
100	and the same of th	him			
95 -		_	4		
90 -	M	2			
85 -		June 1			
80 -					~~~
75 -					
70 —	1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1
Mar-14	Apr-14 May-14	Jun-14 Jul-14 Aug-1	4 Sep-14 Oct-14	Nov-14 Dec-14 Jan-	15 Feb-15

Top Institutional Holders	Market Value
Invesco Asset Management	£1,676.1m
Hargreave Hale	£1,170.3m
Henderson Global Investors	£955.8m
Schroder Investment Management	£876.0m
Standard Life Investments	£750.6m
BlackRock Investment Management (UK)	£740.2m
M&G Investment Management	£613.1m
Woodford Investment Management	£610.0m
Liontrust Investment Partners	£596.8m
Barclays Bank Plc (Private Banking)	£536.1m

- Deep pool of institutional capital, an active retail investor base and specialist funds, including AIM VCTs
- Supported by a dedicated network of market professionals
- Liquidity is ultimately company specific, dependent on factors including free float, diversity of investor base & plans for future liquidity events

Source: Data from Bloomberg (6 month average daily value traded before end of February 2015). Liquidity Analysis shows median within each market cap range. FactSet for institutional holders

<sup>\*</sup>The FTSE All-Small Index consists of all the companies in the FTSE SmallCap and FTSE Fledging indices

# The AIM Framework: Admission & Ongoing Responsibilities



Key eligibility requirements								
	Appointment of nominated adviser							
Eligibility criteria	<ul> <li>No minimum track record requirement or free float criteria, but company must demonstrate appropriateness to join a public market</li> </ul>							
	<ul> <li>Pre-admission announcement at least 10 business days prior to admission</li> </ul>							
Admission documents	AIM admission document							
	Nomad declaration of appropriateness							
Rulebooks	AIM Rules for Companies and Nominated Advisers							
Corporate governance	<ul> <li>Adoption of corporate governance measures as appropriate for the business</li> </ul>							
	UK Corporate Governance Code / QCA Corporate Governance Code as best practice							
Continuing obligations								
Adviser	<ul> <li>Retain a nominated adviser at all times, failure to do so may result in suspension in the company's shares</li> </ul>							
Poriodic reporting	Audited Annual Report							
Periodic reporting	Half yearly financial report							
	Price sensitive information to be made public without delay							
Disalogura requirements	Significant shareholder notification							
Disclosure requirements	Directors' dealings notification							
	Company website with up-to-date regulatory information							
	Class tests to assess transactions							
Corporate transactions	Notification of substantial transactions, related party transactions							
	Shareholder approval for reverse takeovers, fundamental disposals & cancellation							

# **Understanding the AIM Admission Process & Associated Costs**



AIM pre-admission (10 days prior to Review of Due **IPO** Informal Investor Placing diligence & Appoint a corporate discussions discussions finalised & drafting of THE START nominated structure, & placing completion & fact admission adviser governance OF THE finding agreements meeting & Board document **JOURNEY Costs of IPO** Advisory & due diligence These include nomad, reporting accountants, lawyers and other due diligence costs. These are mainly dependent on complexity of the business & sector, but can be significantly higher for the Main Market due to legal costs of producing a Prospectus approved by the UKLA Exchange fees Incremental based on company's market value Broker commission Actual % depends on the quantum & can be affected by sector and complexity of deal Ongoing compliance – can vary with corporate activity Nomad/Corporate adviser Similar for AIM & Main Market companies – as Main Market companies usually retain a corporate adviser

Include corporate governance costs including non-executive directors as well as increased public relations & investor relations

Similar for comparable companies on AIM & the Main Market

Can vary dependent on complexity of the business

Include exchange fees, registrars, website, AGMs etc

efforts

**Auditors** 

Other

Internal Costs

# The AIM Framework: Understanding the Role of the Nominated Adviser



AIM companies are supported by a large and highly experienced community of advisers - nomads, brokers, accountants, lawyers, public relations and investor relations firms. The role of the nomad is the most critical as the AIM rules require every company to retain a nomad at all times.

Who are nomads?  - An investment bank, a corporate finance or accountancy firm approved to act in the capacity of a nomad by London Stock Exchange - It is important a company choses a nomad firm with relevant sector experience and understands the business. It is likely that the company will have a long and close relationship with their nomad - A company can change its nomad firm as circumstances arise but must retain a nomad throughout its time on market  - Undertakes due diligence to determine whether the company and directors are suitable for AIM - Prepares the company for life on a public market and provides support in appointing team of advisers - Co-ordinates the preparation of the admission document which details the company's investment proposition - Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM - Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules - Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM - To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential - To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors - A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations - To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures companies have access to the high-quality advice they deserve		
<ul> <li>It is important a company choses a nomad firm with relevant sector experience and understands the business. It is likely that the company will have a long and close relationship with their nomad</li> <li>A company can change its nomad firm as circumstances arise but must retain a nomad throughout its time on market</li> <li>Undertakes due diligence to determine whether the company and directors are suitable for AIM</li> <li>Prepares the company for life on a public market and provides support in appointing team of advisers</li> <li>Co-ordinates the preparation of the admission document which details the company's investment proposition</li> <li>Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM</li> <li>Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules</li> <li>Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM</li> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>	Who are	
what does the nomad do?  What does the nomad do?  What s the nomad role important?  Why is the nomad role important?  To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming and directors are suitable for AIM  Undertakes due diligence to determine whether the company and directors are suitable for AIM  Prepares the company for life on a public market and provides support in appointing team of advisers  Co-ordinates the preparation of the admission document which details the company's investment proposition  Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM  Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules  Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM  To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential  To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors  A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations  To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures		
<ul> <li>Prepares the company for life on a public market and provides support in appointing team of advisers</li> <li>Co-ordinates the preparation of the admission document which details the company's investment proposition</li> <li>Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM</li> <li>Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules</li> <li>Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM</li> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Co-ordinates the preparation of the admission document which details the company's investment proposition</li> <li>Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM</li> <li>Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules</li> <li>Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM</li> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Undertakes due diligence to determine whether the company and directors are suitable for AIM</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>What does the nomad do?</li> <li>Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM</li> <li>Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules</li> <li>Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM</li> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Prepares the company for life on a public market and provides support in appointing team of advisers</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Acts as the primary regulator throughout a company's time on AIM by ensuring the company continues to understand its obligations under the AIM Rules</li> <li>Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM</li> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>	What does the	• •
<ul> <li>understand its obligations under the AIM Rules</li> <li>Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM</li> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>	nomad do?	<ul> <li>Confirms to London Stock Exchange that the company is appropriate for AIM</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>		
<ul> <li>Why is the nomad role important?</li> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>		Gives corporate finance advice in relation to transactions whilst on AIM
<ul> <li>A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations</li> <li>To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures</li> </ul>		To support and guide companies to achieve their growth potential
important?  • To safeguard the integrity of the market. Strict criteria in place for becoming an approved nomad ensures	Why is the	<ul> <li>To help companies provide an assessment of their business and prospects for investors</li> </ul>
To saleguard the integrity of the market. Strict chiefla in place for becoming an approved homad ensures		A regulatory role to ensure a company meets its on-going obligations
	Important?	

# **Indicative AIM IPO Transaction Timeline**

	Week											
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14							14				
Test marketing												
Negotiation of agreements for the engagement of Nomad & broker, reporting accountant and registrars												
Review corporate structure with key advisers												
Financial due diligence & reports: long form report; financial information; working capital												
Drafting of AIM admission document												
Senior executive employment arrangements and terms of appointment of non-executive directors												
Negotiation of placing agreement												
Legal due diligence report produced and verified												
Pathfinder completion meeting												
Marketing												
Placing list finalised												
Placing proof prepared & Placing proceeds received by broker												
AIM pre-admission announcement												
Completion meeting												
Admission to AIM and dealings commence												
Proceeds of the placing paid to the company												

# **Comparison of Different Routes to Market for Commercial Companies**



		AIM		
Description	Premium	Standard	HGS	AIM
Domicile	Any	Any	EEA incorporated	Any
Regulation	EU Regulated Market & Listed	EU Regulated Market & Listed	EU Regulated Market	MTF
Minimum free float	25%	25%	10% with a min value of £30m	Assessment of suitability
Revenue criteria	75% of business supported by historic financial information (3 years)	n/a	20% CAGR in revenues over 3 year period	n/a
Admission	Prospectus & Eligibility letter to UKLA under Listing Rules	Prospectus	Eligibility letter to Exchange under HGS rules & Prospectus to UKLA	AIM Admission Document & Nomad declaration of suitability
Adviser	Listing Sponsor at admission & for transactions	n/a	Key Adviser at admission & to seek advice for certain events	Nominated Adviser at all times
Corporate governance	UK Corporate Governance Code	Corporate Governance statement	Corporate Governance statement	Expected market practice & guidance from Nomad
Ongoing obligations	Disclosure & Transparency Rules	Disclosure & Transparency Rules	Disclosure & Transparency Rules	AIM Rules
Significant transactions	Class tests as per Listing Rules	n/a	Class tests as per HGS rulebook	Class tests as per AIM rules
Cancellation	75% shareholder approval	No shareholder approval required	75% shareholder approval, unless cancelling to transfer to Premium	75% shareholder approval
Indices	FTSE UK Series, where eligible	n/a	n/a	FTSE AIM Series, where eligible

# **Corporate Governance is Important for Investors and the Share Price**



- 73% of AIM investors agree that good corporate governance is increasingly important
- FTSE AIM 100 companies that had a majority of Non-Executive Directors on their board saw their share price increase by an average of 22% per annum between 2010 and 2013
- Larger AIM companies are increasingly adopting the UK Corporate Governance Code, whilst an increasing number of small AIM companies are following the QCA Corporate Governance Code

Corporate Governance	
Requirements	<ul> <li>Adoption of corporate governance measures as appropriate for the business</li> <li>Disclosure on a company's website of the corporate governance code applied, details of how it is applied and if no code is adopted to state this with current corporate governance arrangements</li> <li>UK Corporate Governance Code / QCA Corporate Governance Code as best practice</li> </ul>
Areas of good disclosure	<ul> <li>Description and work of each board committee and its role</li> <li>Information about the identity and suitability of executive and non-executive directors and their committee memberships</li> <li>Responsibilities and accountability of each committee</li> </ul>
Areas requiring further focus	<ul> <li>Evaluation of how procedures have evolved from previous years and the action taken</li> <li>Lack of clear articulation of how the company's corporate governance structures and behaviour support the long-term strategy and success of the company</li> <li>Reasons explaining why a non-executive director is considered to be independent</li> <li>Investors feared a potential conflict where the company secretary was also a director</li> </ul>

# AIM Deal Sheet Q4 2014



Issuer	Deal size (USD m)	Lead managers	Sector	About the deal (offer to current price change %, % of company sold)
Quantum Pharma	165.3	Zeus Capital	Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology	Manufacturer and supplier of unlicensed medicines and pharmaceutical products. (↓-5.0%, 85%)
Market Tech Holdings	156.9	Jefferies International, Shore Capital, Berenberg	Real Estate Investment & Services	Holding company which owns Camden Market and an online retailer (12.8%, 13%)
Fevertree Drinks	149.3	Investec Bank	Beverages	Supplier of premium carbonated mixers for alcoholic spirits (130.6%, 60%)
Gamma Communications	131.9	Investec Bank	Mobile Telecommunications	Provider of communications services to the UK business market (†21.1%, 50%)
Mercia Technologies	109.8	Cenkos Securities	Financial Services	Investment company focused on tech businesses in the Midlands and North UK (†17.0%, 66%)
Mortgage Advice Bureau	57.9	Canaccord Genuity	Financial Services	Mortgage broker (↑11.2%, 45%)
Entu	52.9	Zeus Capital	General Retailers	Provider of household energy efficient products (14.5%, 50%)
Midatech Pharma	50.2	Panmure Gordon & Co	Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology	Nanomedicine company focusing on delivery of medicine (↓0.7%, 43%)
Haversham Holdings	47.8	Cenkos Securities, Zeus Capital	Financial Services	Investment company focusing on automotive businesses in Europe (↑5.4%, 100%)

Source: Dealogic

# AIM Deal Sheet Q4 2014



Issuer	Deal size (USD m)	Lead managers	Sector	About the deal (offer to current price change %, % of company sold)
Focusrite	35.1	Panmure Gordon & Co	Leisure Goods	Manufacturer of audio recording equipment and hardware (^16.3%, 31%)
The People's Operator	31.2	finnCap	Mobile Telecommunications	Mobile virtual network operator (†0.4%, 20%)
Quartix Holdings	18.4	finnCap	Software & Computer Services	Vehicle tracking firm (↑25.0%, 21%)
C4X Discovery Holdings	17.7	Zeus Capital	Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology	Developer of technologies to aid in drug discovery. (  √11.0%, 36%)
Constellation Healthcare	15.0	finnCap	Healthcare Equipment & Services	Provider of outsourced administration services to the physician market in the United States (↓1.9%, 13%)
United Cacao	10.0	VSA Capital, Kallpa Securities	Food Producers	Cacao plantation company based in Peru (†35%, 27%)
Nektan	6.5	Panmure Gordon	Travel & Leisure	Provider of mobile gaming platforms (↓19%, 8%)
Gfinity	5.4	Arden Partners	Media	Electronic sports (eSports) business (†31%, 26%)
PCG Entertainment	5.3	Beaufort Securities	Travel & Leisure	A gaming and entertainment business in the People's Republic of China (  √16.9%, 3.1%)

Source: Dealogic

# AIM Deal Sheet Q4 2014



Issuer	Deal size (USD m)	Lead managers	Sector	About the deal (offer to current price change %, % of company sold)
Fulham Shore	2.6	Allenby Capital	Travel & Leisure	Restaurant Operator (†245%, 8%)
Mill Residential REIT	1.5	Sanlam Securities	Real Estate Investment Trusts	Diversified portfolio of residential rental properties in the UK that are bought or developed (10.5%, 28%)
Management Resources Solutions	1.1	Mackie Research Financial	Support Services	Human capital resource consultancy for industrials (↓28.3%, 7%)
Strat Aero	1.0	SP Angel Corporate Finance	Support Services	Aerospace services company providing consultancy and training solutions to aviation companies (↑43.8%, 11%)

Source: Dealogic

# **Comparison of Different Routes to Market**



		AIM		
Description	Premium	Standard	HGS	AIM
Domicile	Any	Any	EEA incorporated	Any
Regulation	EU Regulated Market & Listed	EU Regulated Market & Listed	EU Regulated Market	MTF
Minimum free float	25%	25%	10% with a min value of £30m	Assessment of suitability
Revenue criteria	75% of business supported by historic financial information (3 years)	n/a	20% CAGR in revenues over 3 year period	n/a
Admission	Prospectus & Eligibility letter to UKLA under Listing Rules	Prospectus & Eligibility letter to UKLA under Listing Rules	Prospectus to UKLA and Eligibility letter to Exchange under HGS rules	AIM Admission Document & Nomad declaration of suitability
Adviser	Listing Sponsor at admission & for certain transactions	n/a	Key Adviser at admission & to seek advice for certain events	Nominated Adviser at all times
Corporate governance	UK Corporate Governance Code	Corporate Governance statement	Corporate Governance statement	Expected market practice & guidance from Nomad
Ongoing obligations	Disclosure & Transparency Rules	Disclosure & Transparency Rules	Disclosure & Transparency Rules	AIM Rules
Significant transactions	Class tests as per Listing Rules	n/a	Class tests as per HGS rulebook	Class tests as per AIM rules
Cancellation	75% shareholder approval	No shareholder approval required	75% shareholder approval, unless cancelling to transfer to Premium	75% shareholder approval
Indices	FTSE UK Series, where eligible	n/a	n/a	FTSE AIM Series, where eligible

### **Contact us**



#### **Hong Kong**

Yi Xie, CFA

Director, Asia Pacific

London Stock Exchange Group

Tel: +852 2164 3258

Mobile: +852 5378 9008

Email: yxie@lseg.com

Visit our website: www.lseg.com

#### **Legal Disclaimer**



This document has been compiled by the London Stock Exchange plc (the "Exchange"). The Exchange has attempted to ensure that the information in this document is accurate, however the information is provided "AS IS" and on an "AS AVAILABLE" basis and may not be accurate or up to date.

The Exchange does not guarantee the accuracy, timeliness, completeness, performance or fitness for a particular purpose of the document or any of the information in it. The Exchange is not responsible for any third party content which is set out in this document. No responsibility is accepted by or on behalf of the Exchange for any errors, omissions, or inaccurate information in the document.

No action should be taken or omitted to be taken in reliance upon information in this document. The Exchange accepts no liability for the results of any action taken on the basis of the information in this document.

All implied warranties, including but not limited to the implied warranties of satisfactory quality, fitness for a particular purpose, non-infringement, compatibility, security and accuracy are excluded by the Exchange to the extent that they may be excluded as a matter of law. Further, the Exchange does not warrant that the document is error free or that any defects will be corrected.

To the extent permitted by applicable law, the Exchange expressly disclaims all liability howsoever arising whether in contract, tort (or deceit) or otherwise (including, but not limited to, liability for any negligent act or omissions) to any person in respect of any claims or losses of any nature, arising directly or indirectly from: (i) anything done or the consequences of anything done or omitted to be done wholly or partly in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this document, and (ii) the use of any data or materials in this document.

Information in this document is not offered as advice on any particular matter and must not be treated as a substitute for specific advice. In particular information in the document does not constitute professional, financial or investment advice and must not be used as a basis for making investment decisions and is in no way intended, directly or indirectly, as an attempt to market or sell any type of financial instrument. Advice from a suitably qualified professional should always be sought in relation to any particular matter or circumstances.

The contents of this document do not constitute an invitation to invest in shares of the Exchange, or constitute or form a part of any offer for the sale or subscription of, or any invitation to offer to buy or subscribe for, any securities or other financial instruments, nor should it or any part of it form the basis of, or be relied upon in any connection with any contract or commitment whatsoever.

London Stock Exchange and the London Stock Exchange coat of arms device are registered trade marks of London Stock Exchange plc. Other logos, organisations and company names referred to may be the trade marks of their respective owners.

© January 2015
London Stock Exchange plc
10 Paternoster Square
London EC4M 7LS
Telephone +44 (0)20 7797 1000
www.lseg.com